

**Kansas Zen Center**  
*Compass of Zen*  
course syllabus

**based on a course by Stan Lombardo (Zen Master Hae Kwang)**  
**adapted by Judy Roitman (Zen Master Bon Hae)**

This course was originally designed for Dharma Teacher training, but has been adapted to include anyone who has had some experience in Zen practice. Each lesson consists of assigned readings and focused homework. Class consists of discussions.

The readings basically follow the development of *The Compass of Zen*, supplemented by various books. Class sessions will consist of discussions based on the readings.

Except for the first class, every class has essentially two main questions: *what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?* There is also more defined homework to help us focus on specific topics and to help us learn forms, but the main questions are most important. Please do not try to find definitive answers to the questions. They are designed to open our minds, not close them.

**Required texts:**

Zen Master Seung Sahn, *The Compass of Zen* (Shambala), *Dropping Ashes on the Buddha* (Grove) and *The Whole World is a Single Flower* (Tuttle; Primary Point Press)

Richard Shrobe (Zen Master Wu Kwang), *Don't-Know Mind: the Spirit of Korean Zen*  
*Chanting book* of the Kwan Um School of Zen

*The Sutra of Hui Neng*, also known as *The Platform Sutra*, available in a number of translations

For looking up terms: Damien Keown, *Dictionary of Buddhism* (Oxford), Robert Buswell and Donald Lopez, *The Princeton Dictionary of Buddhism*, Wikipedia and other Web resources. In most cases, *The Princeton Dictionary of Buddhism* is your best source. Spellings vary. When the difference is mild (e.g., Hui-Neng or Huineng?) no note will be made. When differences are confusing (e.g., Pai-chang or Baizhang?), variants will be noted.

Many of these texts are available as e-texts. We give both page numbers (for paper texts) and chapter titles (for e-texts).

**Terminology:** We will follow the terminology of *Compass of Zen*, while recognizing its sometimes controversial nature (e.g., Hinayana instead of Theravada).

**Without a teacher:** If you're doing this course without teacher, I encourage you to do it with a small group. Whether with a group or on your own, I encourage you to discuss any questions you have with a teacher. If none are available to you, feel free to contact me over e-mail through the Kansas Zen Center address.

*Judy Roitman (Zen Master Bon Hae)*

## Lesson 0

In this lesson we get to know each other by talking about our own experience with practice. If you're doing this course on your own, you might want to think about how you came to practice, what your practice has been, and how it's changed over time.

## Lesson 1

Readings:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 13 — 48 (e-text: The Purposes of Buddhism, The Divisions of Buddhism, The Structure of Buddhism)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Siddhartha Gautama, Buddha, triratna, dharma, sangha

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

How would you describe Buddhism to someone who knows nothing about it?

## Lesson 2

Readings:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 49 — 84. (e-text: Insight into Impermanence, Insight into Impurity, Insight into Nonself)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Hinayana, Theravada, sravakayana, anatman,

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Summarize the fundamental insights of Hinayana Buddhism, as outlined in *Compass of Zen*.

## Lesson 3

Readings:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 85 — 96. (e-text: Dependent Origination, The Twelve Links in the Chain of Dependent Origination)

look up (in a dictionary or online): pratitya-samutpada (a.k.a. mutual causality a.k.a. co-dependent origination, a.k.a. dependent co-origination), karma (a.k.a. karman), Nagarjuna, Mula-madhyamakakarika

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Describe *dependent origination* to someone who doesn't know what it is.

Rearrange the 12 links in the chain of dependent origination. Compare with the original.

## Lesson 4

Readings:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 97 — 111. (e-text: 4 sections The Four Noble Truths, Eightfold Path, Three Seals of Existence, Three Kinds of Practice)

look up (in a dictionary or online): four noble truths, dukkha (a.k.a. dukkha), eightfold path, sila, samadhi, prajna<sup>1</sup>

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Find at least four distinct formulations of the four noble truths. (Google is helpful.)

What are the three seals of existence?

## Lesson 5

Readings:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 113 — 123. (e-text: introduction to Mahayana Buddhism)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Mahayana, middle way, arhat, bodhisattva, karuna

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Memorize the four great vows.

What, in the formulation of *The Compass of Zen*, are the major differences between Hinayana and Mahayana Buddhism?

for 10 precepts people: memorize the Evening Bell Chant.

advanced focused homework: memorize the word-for-word meaning of the Evening Bell Chant.

## Lesson 6

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 125 — 139. (e-text: The Diamond Sutra, The Maha Prajna Paramita Heart Sutra)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Vajracchedika Sutra (a.k.a. VajracchedikaprajnaparamitaSutra), Heart Sutra, sunyata, skandha

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

What is your understanding of *emptiness? skandha? impermanence? non-self?* and their relationships (or not) with each other.

Memorize the English Heart Sutra.

(for 10 precepts people): memorize the Korean Heart Sutra; practice both versions of the Heart Sutra with a moktak.

## Lesson 7

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 140 — 149. (e-text: The Mahaparinirvana Sutra, The Lotus Sutra)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Hui-neng, Mahaparinirvana Sutra, Lotus Sutra, nirvana, One Mind, T'ien-t'ai (a.k.a. Tiantai Zong)

from *The Sutra of Hui Neng*: the first chapter, Hui Neng's autobiography — there are three Chinese versions which disagree on major points, and you want to use an English version which translates the Chinese version that has been basic to Chan/Soen/Zen. The

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<sup>1</sup> Not the Indian monk

recommended translations are Cleary, Dae Kwang Sunim and Dae Kwan Sunim (privately published in Hong Kong and hard to find), or Wong Mou-Lam and AF Price.

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Why study Sutras?

Summarize the chant *Homage to the Buddhas* (see the translation in the chanting book, one sentence or phrase per stanza.

(for 10 precepts people): practice this chant with a moktak.

## Lesson 8

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 150 — 163. (e-text: The Hua-Yen (Avaramsaka) Sutra, The Song of Dharma Nature)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Avatamsaka Sutra (a.k.a. Avatamsaka Sutra), Hua-yen (a.k.a. Huayan Zong), Amitabha, Amitabha Sutra (a.k.a. Sukhavativyuha Sutra), Vairocana, kalpa, Uisang, Wonhyo.

Stan Lombardo (Zen Master Hae Kwang)'s interlinear translation and notes on the *Morning Bell Chant*. <http://kansazcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Morning-Bell-Chant.pdf>

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

What is the Hua-Yen school?

The Morning Bell Chant is syncretic, combining elements of the Hua-Yen school, Pure Land Buddhism (Amitabha) and Zen. Identify each within the chant.

(for 10 precepts people) Lead the morning bell chant.

## Lesson 9

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 164 — 197. (e-text: The View of Mind-Only and Karma, Karma)

look up (in a dictionary or online): alaya-vijnana, yogacara, samsara, dharani

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

How would you explain the following to someone who is unfamiliar with them: *karma, storehouse consciousness, dependent origination?*

Chant the Great Dharani.

(for 10 precepts people) Chant the Great Dharani with a moktak.

advanced focused homework: Memorize the Great Dharani and use it as a fast mantra during meditation.

## Lesson 10

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 198 — 204 (e-text: The Six Paramitas)

look up (in a dictionary or online): paramita, Avalokitesvara

from the *Chanting Book*: translation of the 1,000 Eyes and Hands Sutra

[Note: The beginning of this chant is not translated in the chanting book. It reads: “Today in my unified mind infinite bodies appear; all of them are the great, holy Kwan Um. Each day I bow countless times.”]

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Memorize the six paramitas and the eightfold path.

Chant the 10,000 Eyes and Hands Sutra.

(for 10 precepts people): Chant this sutra with a moktak.

## Lesson 11

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 205 — 243. (e-text: Introduction to Zen Buddhism, The Classifications of Meditation, Utmost Vehicle Zen)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Five ranks (wuwei — there are three definitions in the *Princeton Dictionary*, we want the second one); Five Houses, Lin-Chi I-hsuan (Linji Yixuan), Lin-chi (Linji) School, Yun-Men Wen-yen (Yunmen Wenyan) [we know him as Unmun], Chao-chou (Zhaozhou) [we know him as Joju], Ch’an (Chan), Seon (Son), Thien, Zen

from *Dropping Ashes on the Buddha*: chapter 32, Five Kinds of Zen

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

What types of Zen are described in the reading? Give examples of each kind from your own life or the lives of people you know.

Have you had any experiences you would call enlightenment? Samadhi? What were they?

Learn the correct forms for mudras, bows, and prostrations

## Lesson 12

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 244 — 261. (e-text: Nonattachment to Language, The Special Transmission, Pointing Directly to Mind, See your True Nature, Become Buddha)

look up (in a dictionary or online): zazen, samadhi, dhyana

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

What would you say to somebody who asks, “What is Zen?”

What would you say to somebody who asks, “What is samadhi?”

Work on your sitting posture so that it feels firm and balanced.

## Lesson 13

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 268 — 290. (e-text: 5 sections: from Sitting in Zen Meditation through Effort in Zen)

look up (in a dictionary or online): shikantaza

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

What is your experience of the four basic practice forms: sitting, bowing, chanting, walking meditation?

Try at least two different sitting meditation forms fairly extensively throughout the month.

What is your experience of the various sitting practice that you've tried?

#### **Lesson 14**

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 291 — 300. (e-text: The Zen Circle)

look up (in a dictionary or online): five degrees of enlightenment (five ranks; in *Princeton Dictionary* the second entry for wuwei)

from *Dropping Ashes on the Buddha*: The Zen Circle

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Become comfortable eating formal 4-bowl style

What is your experience of 180 degrees? 270 degrees?

(for 10 precepts people) Learn how to lead 4-bowl style.

#### **Lesson 15**

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 262 — 267, p. 301 — 314. (e-text: Kong-an and All Cases, What is Buddha-nature?, Three Prajna Things)

look up (in a dictionary or online): koan

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Go to a kong-an interview.

#### **Lesson 16**

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 315 — 347, p. 355 — 389 (e-text: 8 sections, from The Human Route through Just-Like-This is Buddha; The Ten Gates)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Gateless Gate, Blue Cliff Record

from *The Whole World is a Single Flower*, p. 233 — 237

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

How do you experience kong-an practice? [Note: in discussion *do not* give any hints about which kong-ans we've passed or not passed or any hints about answers, even wrong answers.]

Memorize *The Human Route* (<https://kwanumzen.org/resources-collection/2017/9/15/the-human-route>)

#### **Lesson 17**

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 349 — 353 (Conclusion)

from *Dropping Ashes on the Buddha*: chapter 27 (the story of Won Hyo)  
from *Don't-Know Mind*: p. 75 — 92 (Kyong Ho)  
from the *Chanting Book*: Temple rules (p. 49 – 55 on paper; on the Kansas Zen Center Resource page; the computer thinks it's p. 57 to 63: <http://kansazencenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/kwan-um-chanting-book-3.0.0.pdf>)

*History of the Temple Rules* (on the Kansas Zen Center Resource page  
<http://kansazencenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/History-of-the-Temple-Rules.pdf>)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Vinaya Pitaka, Pai-chang Huai-hai (Baizhang Huaihai)

The 10 precepts (see below)

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

How do you experience the temple rules?

Compare Zen precepts to vinaya.

Observe how you hold precepts and break them.

(for 10 precepts people) Lead as both moktak master and as head dharma teacher.

### **The 10 precepts of the Kwan Um School of Zen**

1. I vow to abstain from taking life
2. I vow to abstain from taking things not given.
3. I vow to abstain from conduct done in lust.
4. I vow to abstain from lying.
5. I vow to abstain from intoxicants, taken to induce heedlessness.
6. I vow not to talk about the faults of others.
7. I vow not to praise myself and put down others.
8. I vow not to be covetous and to be generous.
9. I vow not to give way to anger and to be harmonious.
10. I vow not to slander the three jewels (Buddha, dharma, sangha).

### **Lesson 18**

Reading:

from *The Compass of Zen*: p. 393 — 394 (e-text: Zen Master Seung Sahn's Lineage)

from *Dropping Ashes on the Buddha*: chapter 66 (The Story of Kyong Ho), chapter 99 (The Story of Seung Sahn Soen-Sa)

from *Don't-Know Mind*: p. 93– 141 (Man Gong, Ko Bong, Seung Sahn)

pdf article on women ancestors (on the Kansas Zen Center website, under *Resources*,  
<http://kansazencenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Women-in-Zen.pdf>)

look up (in a dictionary or online): Mahakasyapa, Bodhidharma, Ma-tsu (Mazo, Majo), Huang-po (Huang-po Hsi-yun, Huangbo Xiyun), Ta Hui (Ta-hui Tsung-Kao, Dahui Zonggao), Chinul (Pojo Chinul), T'aego Pou, So Sahn (Chonho Hyujong), Asvaghosa, Kanadeva, Vasubandhu, Prajnatarā

*what struck you about this material? what questions do you have?*

Focused homework:

Find the people we've talked about throughout the class in the lineage chart. If a name does not appear, it means that this person is not a direct ancestor of Zen Master Seung Sahn. If you are ambitious, a more complete chart can be found at <https://www.scribd.com/document/98583487/Zen-Ancestors-Lineage-Chart>.]

Read a substantial part of the writings/sayings of one of the following: Huang-po, Lin-chi (a.k.a. Rinzai), Ta Hui, Chinul, T'aego.

**List of people directly referenced in this course** (others appear in some of the readings):

Asvaghosa  
Buddha  
Chinul  
Huang Po  
Hui Neng  
Kanadeva  
Ko Bong  
Kyong Ho  
Linchi  
Matsu  
Man Gong  
Nagarjuna  
Pai Chang  
Prajnatara  
Seung Sahn  
Siddhartha Gautama  
So Sahn  
Ta Hui  
Taego  
Uisang  
Vasubandhu  
Wonhyo  
Yunmen  
Zhaozhou